

Strand	Class R	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4	Class 5	Class 6
Key Content	All about me Nursery Rhymes Changing Transport	Toys in the past The history of Space travel Castles - Local History	Victorian life Famous Victorians The Great Fire of London	Stone Age Bronze Age to Iron Age The Romans	Invaders & Settlers- Vikings Crime & Punishment The Mayans	Ancient Egypt Ancient Greece The English Civil war	WW2 Black History Ancient China – Shang Dynasty
Key Question	How has my life changed? What can nursery rhymes tell us about the past? How has transport changed our lives?	How were my parents and grandparents toys different to my toys? What was it like to walk on the moon? Who lived in Nottingham Castle?	Who were the Victorians? Who were the important people in the history or medicine? How does the Great Fire of London impact on Britain today?	How did life in The Stone Age impact on Britain today? How did the discovery of metal impact on life today? How has Roman live affected life in Britain today?	How did the Anglo Saxon and Viking Invasions & settlements change Britain? Have punishments for crime always been the same in Britain? What do artefacts tell us about the astonishing achievements of Maya of Mesoamerica?	What aspects in Ancient Egypt can we thank them for today? How has Ancient Greece influenced life in Britain? Was the English Civil War really worth it?	How has WW2 shaped the way we live today? How has Black History influenced our lives today? How has Ancient China Influence modern life?
Key Figures	Wright brothers Montgolfier brothers George Stephenson	Neil Armstrong Buzz Aldridge	Florence Nightingale Mary Seacole Alexander Flemming Marie Curie Alexander Graham Bell Elizabeth Garratt Anderson George Stephenson	Queen Boudicca Caesar	Alfred the Great William the Conqueror Sir Robert Peel	Plato King Agamemnon Archimedes Pythagoras Alexander the Great Homer Leonidas Socrates King Charles 1 Oliver Cromwell	Martin Luther King Rosa Parks Malcolm X
Substantive Knowledge	Yesterday / tomorrow / calendar / long ago / past / tradition / long ago / olden days / timeline/ tradition/	timeline Holidays past present Victorians	Victorians Reign Hierarchy Monarchy	Palaeolithic period Mesolithic period Neolithic period Neanderthals	Civilization Hierarchy Empire Country Trade Ruler Power Settlement Society Religion King/Queen Ancestor Legacy Myth Conflict Enemy Slave Farming	Aristocracy City Coronation Empire Farming Nation Migration Queen Religion Rights Rules/Law Settlement Society	Alliance Army Conflict Enemy Border City Country Democracy Freedom Invade Migration Nation Navy Parliament Peace Power Prime Minister

Substantive Concepts	Everyday life	Everyday life	Everyday life Key people Monarchy	Everyday life Monarchy Conquer Settlement Migration invasion Empire	Everyday life Monarchy Human rights invaders & settlers Empire	Power conflict invasion Monarchy Human rights Empire	Power conflict invasion Monarchy Human rights Empire
Key Vocabulary	Transport/ vehicle /locomotive/ steam train/ The Rocket/ Penny Farthing/ Hobbyhorse/ omnibus/ tram/ aeroplane/ sedan chair/ petrol/ electric/ engine Well / bucket/ aga/ chamber stick / lantern/ hanging tray/ night gown / crown			Settlement Migration Invasion Conquest Archaeology Agriculture Artefacts BC/BCE AD/CE Century Chronology Hunter-gatherer Raid	Conquer Dictator Emperor Empire Invade Settle Settlements Legend	Civilization Afterlife Mummification Canopic Jar Sarcophagus Hierarchical Hieroglyphs Papyrus Pyramid Embalm Pharaoh New Kingdom Amulet Cartouche Irrigation	Imperialism Nationalism Militarism Alliances Armistice Trench Treaty Dictator Battle Depression Evacuation Allies Alliance Propaganda Invasion
Historical Sources	Timeline images artefacts, toys, clothes from adults' childhoods. visits from grandparents to talk about there childhood.	Books, video, artefacts, sound recordings	Secondary sources – census, books, poems, maps, paintings. Internet	Secondary sources – census, books, poems, maps , paintings. Internet archaeology artefacts. Cresswel Craggs visit	Secondary sources – books, poems, maps , paintings. Internet archaeology artefacts, prison artefacts, diary extracts. maps	Egyptian artefacts Archaeologist video. Pictures of Howard Carter, Tutankhamun's tomb, Valley of the Kings. Pictures of different burials around the world Pictures and artefacts of hieroglyphics, cartouches showing daily life. Youtube videos – Horrible Histories – Cleopatra. Greek pottery artefacts British Museum – Greeek pots. Maps of city states. images of statues.	Books & maps from 1939, newspapers. Evacuee suitcase & contents, books, letters, Pathe film clips, interviews with evacuees. Diary extracts, photographs. Rations measured out, ration books, posters from the time. Books, postcards, and letters.

Understanding chronology	<p>What is a timeline? Where would we put nursery rhymes on a timeline? Where would we locate different forms of transport on a timeline?</p>	<p>How do we travel now? How did we travel in the past? How do we find out what holidays were like in the past?</p>	Who were the Victorians?	What did humans need to survive in the stone age?	<p>How long did the Anglo Saxons and Vikings live in Britain? How has crime punishment in Britain changed through the ages? Who were the Maya? When and where did the Maya live? Would corn or chocolate have been more important to the Ancient Maya (and Aztecs) of Mesoamerica? Who were the Conquistadors? What happened to the Ancient Maya? Are they still surviving to this day?</p>	<p>When did the Ancient Egyptians live? When did the Ancient Greeks live? What was the English Civil war?</p>	<p>What were the events that led to the outbreak of WW2? The Blitz: What was it? When did it happen? Why did it happen? How did segregation affect the lives of black people in the 1950's and 1960's? When and where did Shang exist?</p>
Change and Continuity	<p>What was I like as a baby and how have I changed? How is buying food different now from the past? What have nursery rhymes told us about the past? How have cars changed since they were invented? What are the different ways that humans have tried to ply throughout history?</p>	<p>How do we travel now? How did we travel in the past? How has going to the seaside changed over 100 years?</p>	<p>Did children have to work? What did children play with? How did Victorians travel? When did The Great Fire Happen?</p>	<p>What did humans need to survive in the stone age? How do we know about Prehistoric periods? What was found at Skara Brae and why is it so important to Archaeologists? What evidence does Stonehenge give us about life in the prehistoric periods. How does evidence give us different answers about the past? What were the different methods used to hunt animals in the Stone age and why did they vary? How did shelter/housing develop according to the needs of the neanderthal man? How did the discovery of copper change the lives of people in the Bronze Age? How have archaeological digs resulted in Bronze Age artefacts? How does evidence about Stonehenge give us evidence about the past? How and why were hillforts developed and a popular place to live? What invasions happened in the Roman times? Why did the Romans need new roads in Roman times? What amenities were available in Roman times to maintain hygiene?</p>	<p>How did settlements in Britain change after the invasion? Where and why did the invaders decide to settle? How did the Anglo-Saxons punish crime? What were the most serious crimes in Tudor times? Who were the Maya? When and where did the Maya live? Where did the Ancient Maya build Pyramids? Why did their Kings try to be like Gods? Would corn or chocolate have been more important to the Ancient Maya (and Aztecs) of Mesoamerica? Who were the Conquistadors? What happened to the Ancient Maya? Are they still surviving to this day?</p>	<p>What was so 'glorious' about 1688 and why was the Bill of Rights passed?</p>	<p>How did people adapt to deal with reduced goods and rationing during WW2? What was the importance and significance of the role of women during WW2? What happened during the main events of WW2? How did the American Civil war 1861 – 1865 effect change for the American people? Who was Martin Luther King? When and where did Shang exist? What impact did the Shang dynasty have on modern China?</p>

Cause and consequence	<p>What things did I have as a baby that I don't need anymore?</p> <p>How is making a cup of tea different from a long time ago?</p> <p>How has the invention of trains affected travel?</p>	<p>Why did animals travel to space?</p> <p>When and why did visiting the seaside become more popular?</p>	<p>Who were the Victorians?</p> <p>Did all children go to school?</p> <p>What happened on the night of 2nd September 1666?</p> <p>Why did the Great Fire spread so quickly and stay alight for so long?</p> <p>What did the King do to make London better?</p>	<p>What did humans need to survive in the stone age?</p> <p>How did shelter/housing develop according to the needs of the neanderthal man?</p> <p>How did the discovery of copper change the lives of people in the Bronze Age?</p> <p>How and why were hillforts developed and a popular place to live?</p> <p>What invasions happened in the Roman times?</p> <p>How did Boudicca's rebellion affect different people of the time?</p> <p>Why was Hadrian's wall built and what impact has it on today's society?</p> <p>What were the religious beliefs of the Romans?</p>	<p>Who were the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes? Why did they invade?</p> <p>How far did the Vikings voyage?</p> <p>What were glyphs, logograms and codices?</p> <p>What does their writing tell us about maya culture?</p> <p>Why did the Mayans gaze at the stars?</p> <p>What did they write shells, dots and dashes for?</p> <p>Who achieved more: the Anglo Saxons or the mayans?</p> <p>Who were the Conquistadors?</p> <p>What happened to the Ancient Maya?</p> <p>Are they still surviving to this day?</p>	<p>How have certain Ancient Egyptian ideas changed over time?</p> <p>How did the Ancient Egyptians lose power?</p> <p>How have certain Ancient Greek ideas changed over time?</p> <p>How have the Ancient Greek's achievements influenced our modern world?</p> <p>Why did parliament decide to kill Charles 1?</p>	<p>What were the events that led to the outbreak of WW2?</p> <p>When, where, to and why were children evacuated at the outbreak of WW2?</p> <p>How did people adapt to deal with reduced goods and rationing during WW2?</p> <p>What was the importance and significance of the role of women during WW2?</p> <p>The Blitz: What was it? When did it happen? Why did it happen?</p> <p>What happened during the main events of WW2?</p> <p>How did the American Civil war 1861 – 1865 effect change for the American people?</p> <p>How did segregation affect the lives of black people in the 1950's and 1960's?</p> <p>Who was Martin Luther King?</p> <p>When and where did Shang exist?</p> <p>What is the significance of Dragon Bones in Shang culture? Development of writing?</p>
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Similarity and Difference	<p>How was life different for our parents and grandparents when they were young?</p> <p>How is getting water different from a long time ago?</p> <p>How have different modes of transport changed over time?</p> <p>How does travel and transport of the past compare with the present and future?</p>	<p>Who was Valentina Tereshkova?</p> <p>What was going to the seaside like 100 years ago?</p>	<p>Did all children go to school?</p> <p>Did children have to work?</p> <p>What did children play with?</p> <p>What type of homes did Victorians live in?</p>	<p>Why do cave paintings give us an idea about prehistoric life in the past?</p> <p>What did copper mean to the people of the Bronze Age?</p> <p>How did the Druids change our ideas about the past?</p> <p>Why did the Romans need new roads in Roman times?</p> <p>How did Boudicca's rebellion affect different people of the time?</p> <p>What were the religious beliefs of the Romans?</p> <p>What amenities were available in Roman times to maintain hygiene?</p>	<p>What would the Lindsfarne invasion have been like for a Viking warrior compared to an Anglo-Saxon monk?</p> <p>What/who did the Vikings believe in?</p> <p>How did the Roman justice system leave a legacy today?</p> <p>Who were the Angles, Saxons and Jutes? Why did they invade?</p> <p>What were glyphs, logograms and codices?</p> <p>What does their writing tell us about maya culture?</p> <p>What did they write shells, dots and dashes for?</p> <p>Who achieved more: the Anglo Saxons or the mayans?</p> <p>Who were the Conquistadors?</p> <p>What happened to the Ancient Maya?</p> <p>Are they still surviving to this day?</p>	<p>How did the Ancient Egyptians live?</p> <p>What was everyday life like for the Ancient Greeks?</p> <p>What was the difference between the Cavaliers and the Roundheads?</p> <p>Who won the English Civil War?</p>	<p>When, where, to and why were children evacuated at the outbreak of WW2?</p> <p>How did people adapt to deal with reduced goods and rationing during WW2?</p> <p>What was the importance and significance of the role of women during WW2?</p> <p>The Blitz: What was it? When did it happen? Why did it happen?</p> <p>How did segregation affect lives of black people in the 1950's and 1960's?</p> <p>What are the similarities and differences between martin Luther King and Malcolm X?</p> <p>What was daily life like in the Shang Dynasty?</p>
Historical Significance	<p>How can we put our life on a timeline?</p> <p>Who invented the first aeroplane?</p>	<p>Who was Yuri Gagarin?</p> <p>Who was Valentina Tereshkova?</p> <p>Who was Neil Armstrong?</p>	<p>Who was Samuel Pepys?</p> <p>What did the King do to make London better?</p>	<p>What did humans need to survive in the stone age?</p> <p>What did humans need to survive in the stone age?</p> <p>What were the different methods used to hunt animals in the Stone age and why did they vary?</p> <p>How does evidence about Stonehenge give us evidence about the past?</p> <p>How did the Druids change our ideas about the past?</p> <p>What invasions happened in the Roman times?</p> <p>Why did the Romans need new roads in Roman times?</p> <p>Why was Hadrian's wall built and what impact has it on today's society?</p>	<p>What was buried at Sutton Hoe?</p> <p>Who was the Greatest Viking King?</p> <p>Who were the Peelers?</p> <p>Who were the Maya? When and where did the Maya live?</p> <p>Where did the Ancient Maya build Pyramids? Why did their Kings try to be like Gods?</p> <p>What were glyphs, logograms and codices?</p> <p>What does their writing tell us about maya culture?</p> <p>What did they write shells, dots and dashes for?</p> <p>Who were the Conquistadors?</p> <p>What happened to the Ancient Maya?</p> <p>Are they still surviving to this day?</p>	<p>What was significant about Harold Carter's discovery?</p> <p>Why is the River Nile so important to Egypt?</p> <p>Who were the significant people from the Ancient Greek period?</p> <p>Why was Charles II invited to return to England to become King?</p>	<p>When, where, to and why were children evacuated at the outbreak of WW2?</p> <p>The Blitz: What was it? When did it happen? Why did it happen?</p> <p>How did Rosa Parks spark the start of the civil rights movement?</p> <p>Who was Martin Luther King?</p> <p>Did people in the Shang period believe in an afterlife? Religion?</p> <p>What was found in Fu Hao tomb and what does this tell us about royal life in Shang times?</p>

Historical interpretations	<p>How was life different for our parents and grandparents when they were young?</p>	<p>Why travel to space? Why was travelling to space important? Where will people explore next? What do we know about seaside holidays? Do you prefer holidays in the past or holidays today?</p>	<p>Who were the Victorians? Did all children go to school? What type of homes did Victorians live in? How did Victorians travel? What happened on the night of 2nd September 1666? What happened on the night of 2nd September 1666? Who was Samuel Pepys? What did the King do to make London better? Can you recount the significant events of the Great Fire?</p>	<p>What evidence does Stonehenge give us about life in the prehistoric periods. How does evidence give us different answers about the past? What were the different methods used to hunt animals in the Stone age and why did they vary? Why do cave paintings give us an idea about prehistoric life in the past? What did copper mean to the people of the Bronze Age? How does evidence about Stonehenge give us evidence about the past? How did the Druids change our ideas about the past? How did Boudicca's rebellion affect different people of the time? Why was Hadrian's wall built and what impact has it on today's society? What were the religious beliefs of the Romans?</p>	<p>Was the highway man a hero or a villain? Where did the Ancient Maya build Pyramids? Why did their Kings try to be like Gods?</p>	<p>How do we know so much about Ancient Egypt? How did the Ancient Egyptians lose power? How do we know so much about the Ancient Greeks? How did the people know which side to fight for?</p>	<p>What were the events that led to the outbreak of WW2? When, where, to and why were children evacuated at the outbreak of WW2? How did people adapt to deal with reduced goods and rationing during WW2? What was the importance and significance of the role of women during WW2? What happened during the main events of WW2? How did the American Civil war 1861 – 1865 effect change for the American people? Who was Malcom X and what was his impact on the civil rights movement? Using Shang artefacts to discuss: History versus archaeology – which is more reliable?</p>
Links to prior learning		<p>All timelines of our lives. What were everyday things like in the past? Nursery rhymes How has transport changed our lives?</p>	<p>Seaside holidays in the past How has transport changed our lives? Toys from the past</p>	<p>Who were The Victorians? The great Fire of London Who were the important people in medicine?</p>	<p>Stone Age to Bronze Age Romans Anglo-Saxons Vikings</p>	<p>Romans The Mayans Ancient Egypt</p>	<p>Ancient Greece Ancient Egypt Civil War</p>